had increased to \$69,183,915 and from other portions of the Empire to \$14,605,519. In 1928 the imports from the United Kingdom (including Irish Free State) were \$185,918,192 and from other portions of the Empire \$63,161,860. In 1896 the proportion of Canada's imports from the British Empire as a whole was $33 \cdot 3$ p.c. and in 1928 only $22 \cdot 5$ p.c. The proportion of the Dominion's imports from portions of the Empire other than the United Kingdom in 1896 was $2 \cdot 2$ p.c. and in 1928 $5 \cdot 7$ p.c.

The exports of Canadian produce to the United Kingdom in 1896 were valued at 62,717,941 and to other portions of the Empire at 4,048,198. In 1906 the exports to the United Kingdom had increased to 127,456,465 and to other portions of the Empire to 10,964,757. In the fiscal year 1928 the exports to the United Kingdom (including Irish Free State) were 415,029,404 and to other portions of the Empire 884,247,972. The proportion of Canada's domestic exports to the Empire as a whole shrank from $60 \cdot 8$ p.c. in 1896 to $40 \cdot 7$ p.c. in 1928. This shrinkage occurred in the exports to the United Kingdom, as the proportion of exports to other portions of the Empire rose from $3 \cdot 7$ p.c. in 1896 to $6 \cdot 9$ p.c. in 1928. The trade of Canada with the British Empire for the fiscal years 1886, 1896, 1906, 1914, 1922 and 1928 was as under:—

TRADE OF CANADA WITH THE BRITISH EMPIRE.

Nors.-For comparative purposes the trade of Canada with the Irish Free State in 1928 is included with the United Kingdom.

Items and years.	Canadian Trade with—			Percentage of Total.		
	United Kingdom.	Other British Empire.	Total British Empire.	United Kingdom.	Other British Empire.	Total British Empire.
Imports.	- <u>\$</u>			p.e.	p.c.	p.e.
1886	89,033,006	2,383,560	41, 416, 566		2.5	43 · 2 33 · 3
1896 1906	82,824,505 69,183,915	2,388,647 14,605,519	35, 213, 152 83, 789, 434		2·2 5·1	33 S 29 S
1914	132,070,406	22.456,440	154,526,846		3.6	24.9
1922 1928	117, 135, 343 185, 918, 192	81,973,910 63,161,860	149, 109, 253 249, 080, 052	15-7 16-8	4·8 5·7	20+0 22-5
Exports (Canadian).	t					
1886	36, 694, 263	8,262,803	39, 957, 066		4.2	\$1+4
1896	62,717,941 127,456,465	4,048.198	66, 766, 139 138, 421, 222	57·1 54·1	3·7. 4-6.	60+8 58+7
1914	215, 253, 969	23.388.548		49.8	5-4	55+2
1922 1928	299, 361, 675	46, 473. 735	345, 835, 410		8.3	46-7
1928	415,029,404	81, 247, 972	499,277,376	33-8	6-9	40-1

For further details of trade in recent years with various countries of the British Empire see Tables 18-33 of this chapter.

Regarding the relation between the trade in raw and that in manufactured products with the British Empire, an analysis will show that the bulk of the imports into Canada from the United Kingdom consists of manufactured products, whereas the imports from other portions of the British Empire are made up chiefly of raw materials and products in a semi-manufactured condition. The exports to the United Kingdom are composed principally of raw materials and semi-manufactured products, while the exports to other portions of the British Empire consist chiefly of manufactured products. During the fiscal year ended 1926 the relation between